

1621

The first Indian the Pilgrims saw
(after 3 months) strolled right onto
Plymouth.

He spoke English.

His name was SAMOSET, The
Pilgrims gave him - strong water, biscuits,
butter, Cheese, pudding & a piece of
duck meat. Samoset was an ALGONKIAN
Indian chief from (now Maine). He

had come to this area within English
explorer just a few months before
the Pilgrims arrived.

He acted as interpreter. He told them
of the PATUXET Indians (used to live
where Plymouth was); strange
sickness killed the Indians; most
of the New England Indians.

SAMOSET came back a few days
later with 5 hungry Indian friends.
One of them was TISQUANTUM (SQUANTO)
He spoke good English.

Winter 1620/1621

Many Pilgrims got sick; more than half of them died. Some probably had Scurvy (no Vitamin C), Some may have caught Pneumonia or Typhus (from lice)

They buried their dead at night. There were so few left, they feared the Indians would find out & attack them

Samuel Fuller acted as a doctor,
they tried to use herbs from their
gardens.

They thought it was dangerous to
wash their bodies

DEC. 11, 1620

102 PILGRIMS LANDED ^{83M}_{19W}

Pilgrims after a four-month journey that began in Holland, landed at Plymouth. Confronted by severe weather, and a plague that killed hundreds of local Indians, they had by the fall of 1621 lost 46 of their own members, mainly to scurvy and pneumonia. But a new and bountiful crop had been harvested. Food was abundant and 56 were alive, in large part thanks

to the existence of one person; an English-speaking
PAWTUCKET Indian named SQUANTO, who
was to stay by their side until his death
two yrs later ($1621 + 2 = 1623$)

102 PILGRIMS LANDED; 46 died in 1621

83 were men in Mayflower
33 died & buried

13 women living
33 men died

4 Pilgrim women

50 alive in 1621 for Thanksgiving
15 young boys - 35 men

& 2 teenage girls

19 women in Mayflower

13 died

6 alive in 1621 for Thanksgiving

4 women & 2 teenage girls cooked for 56 settlers
and 91 Indians for 1st Thanksgiving

Dec 1620

Plymouth Colony - first English settlement in New England and 2nd permanent English settlement in America - founded by the Pilgrim Fathers in Dec 1620

1691 - merged with Massachusetts Bay Colony to form Massachusetts
Plymouth Colony was founded by a group of Puritan Separatists

from the Church of England who were
blown off their course to Virginia
and agreed in the famous MAYFLOWER
compact to form a "civil body politic."
the settlers included John Carver and
William Bradford the first 2 governors

Half the colony died during a bitter first
winter, but the survivors were helped
by a friendly Indian chief MASSASOIT
and by 1624 it was thriving.

DEC 11, 1620

PILGRIMS LANDED

102 TOTAL

19 ^{Girls} ~~men~~ & women

83 men & boys

In 1621 13 women & girls died leaving 4 women & 2 teenage girls

In 1621 33 men & boys died leaving 35 men & 15 boys

Total alive men - 35

boys 15

Women 4

Teenage 2

56

1620

After 3-month voyage in Norway, Pilgrims land at Plymouth Rock.

1620

Germany

Battle of Prague

12-21-1620

Pilgrims landed at Plymouth,
Mass.

Sept 6, 1620

Pilgrims sailed for America

C11020

Kepler checked the dating of
the CRUCIFIXION, at which
there had been 'darkness over
all the land', against the
ECLIPSE tables, found an
error of 4 years, and had
to set the birth of Christ
to 4 B.C.

1621-1623

235th pope Gregory XV
Bologna, Italy. Founded the
Propaganda and canonized
St. Ignatius & St. Francis Xavier

1621

Only 4 Pilgrim women
survived the 1st winter

1621

William Oughtred (1574-1660)
Rector of Albury, England,
made 1st rectilinear slide
rule in 1621
Based on Napier's Log

1621

Philip IV of Spain (1605-1665)
Became king of Spain in 1621, but
delegated the administration to
OLIVAREZ and other favorites,
devoting himself to sport,
pleasures and dilettantism.
He was a patron of Velazquez.

1621-1665

Hapsburg Dynasty

Philip IV, son of Philip III ruled
Spain 1621-1665

1621

The Marine Congregation was
founded and in process of time
a hundred and ninety-one
houses joined, none of which
had less than nine inmates.
There must have been more than
two thousand monks
in the whole congregation.

1621

the Cid (Le Cid)

French classical tragedy
about Spanish national hero,
by French dramatist Pierre
Corneille

1621

Protestantism stamped out in
Bohemia.

Spaniards from Netherlands in
Lower Palatinate, Dutch war
renewed